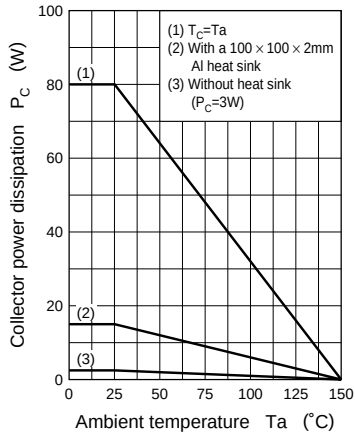
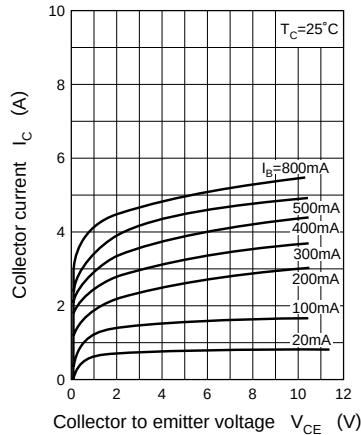
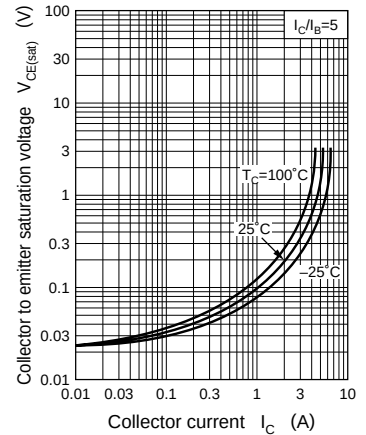
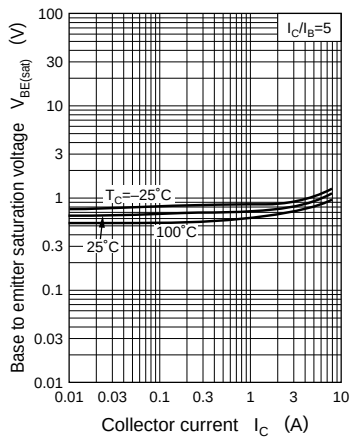
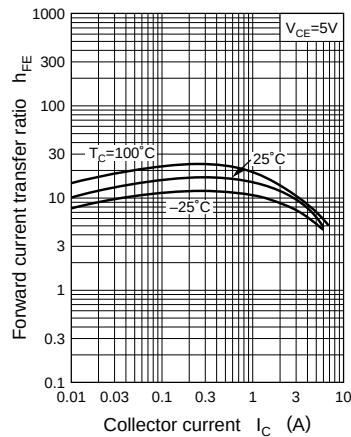
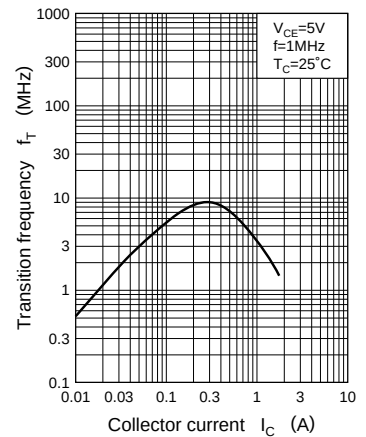
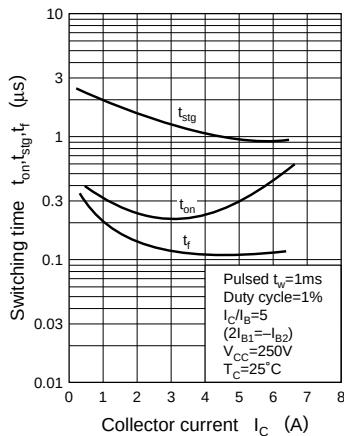
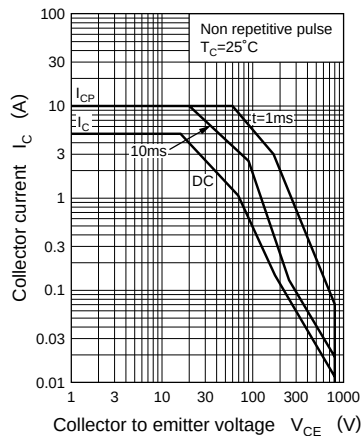
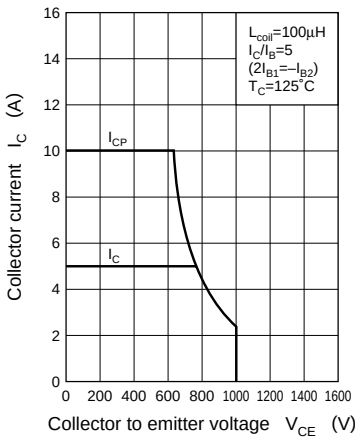


$P_C - T_a$  $I_C - V_{CE}$  $V_{CE(sat)} - I_C$  $V_{BE(sat)} - I_C$  $h_{FE} - I_C$  $f_T - I_C$  $t_{on}, t_{stg}, t_f - I_C$ 

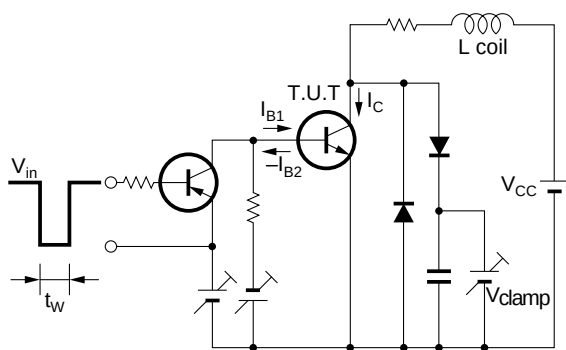
Area of safe operation (ASO)



Area of safe operation, reverse bias ASO



Reverse bias ASO measuring circuit



$R_{th}(t) - t$

